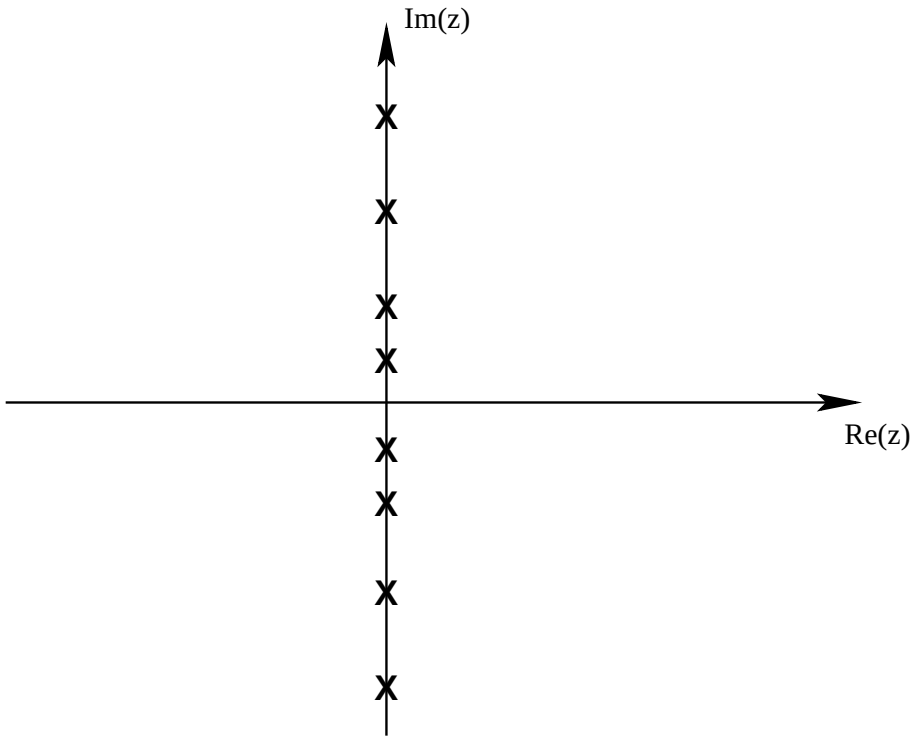

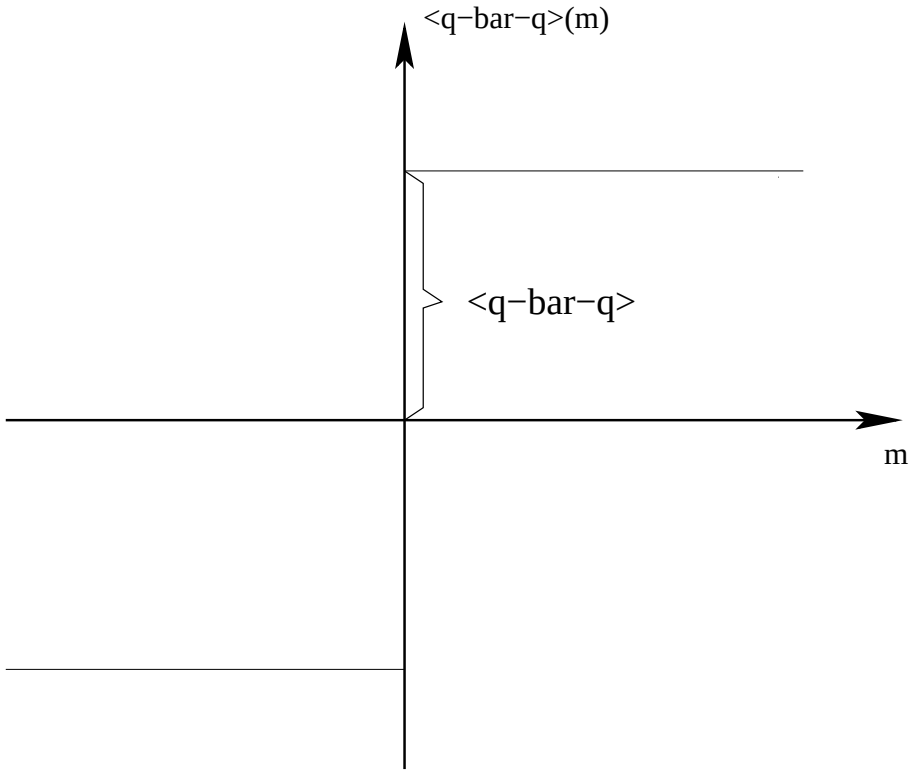

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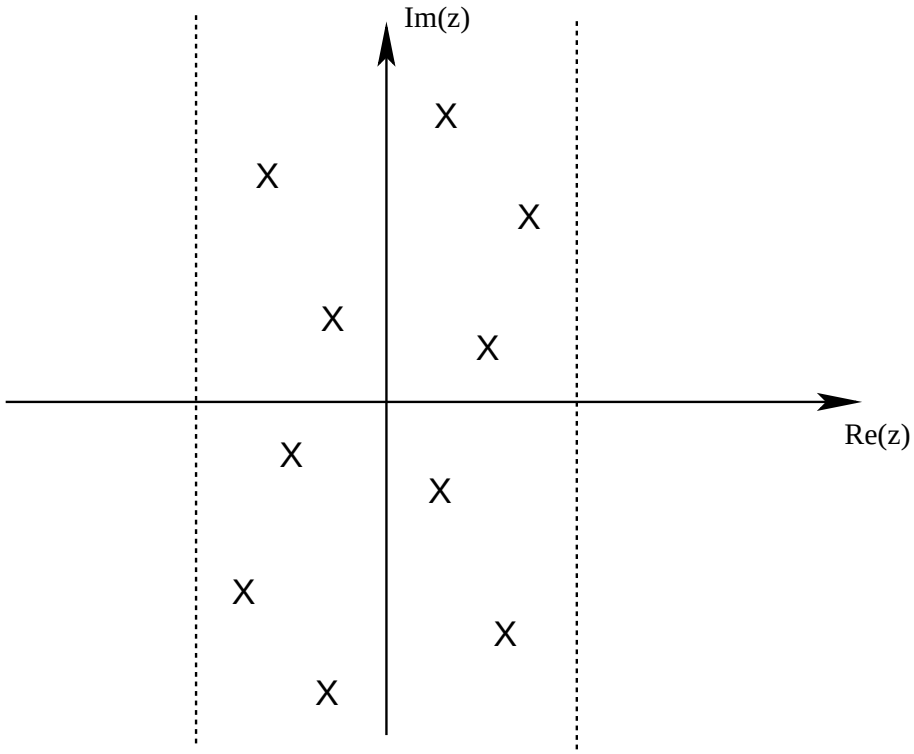
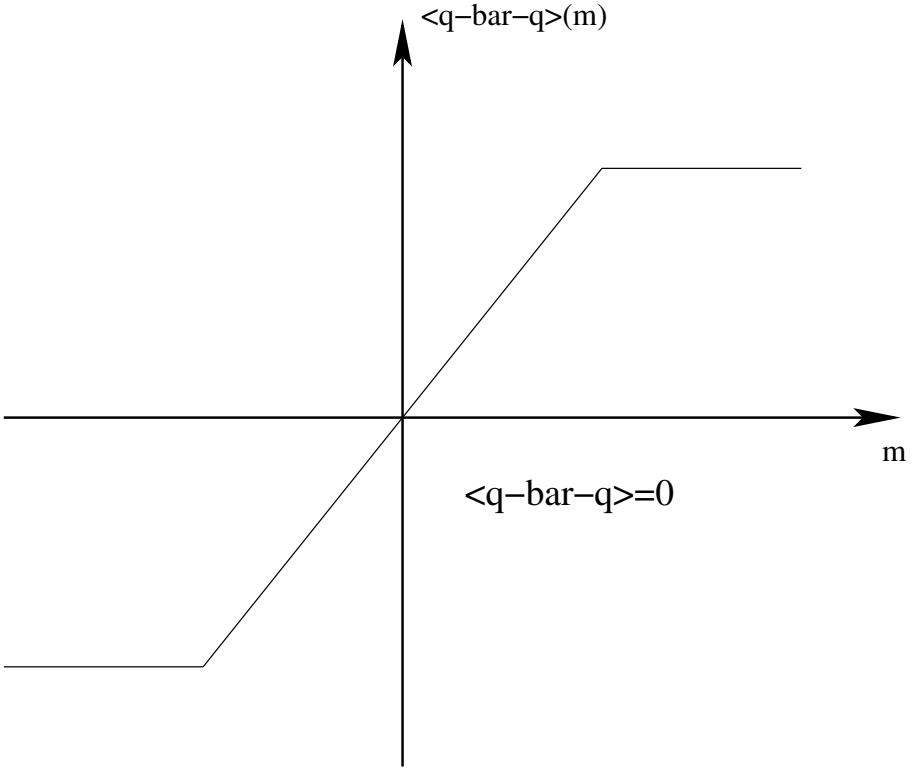
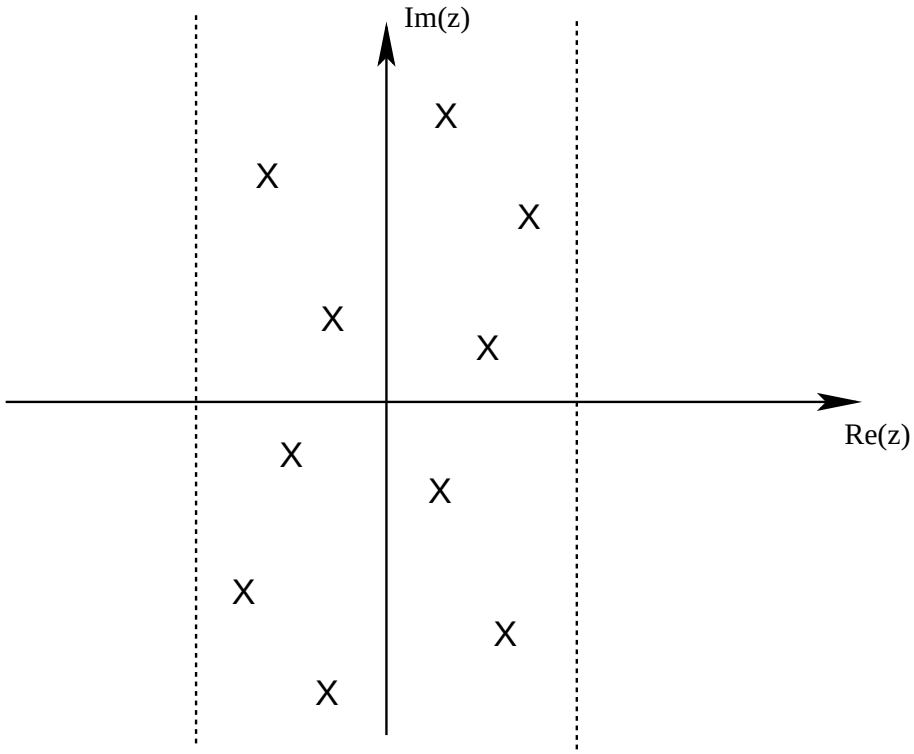




Kogut + ... + Sinclair NPB 225 (1983) 93
Barbour + ..+ Karsch + ... NPB 275 (1986) 296
Stephanov PRL 76 (1996) 4472
Toublan Verbaarschot Int.J.Mod.Phys. B15 (2001) 1404 [hep-th/0001110]
Cohen PRL 91 (2003) 222001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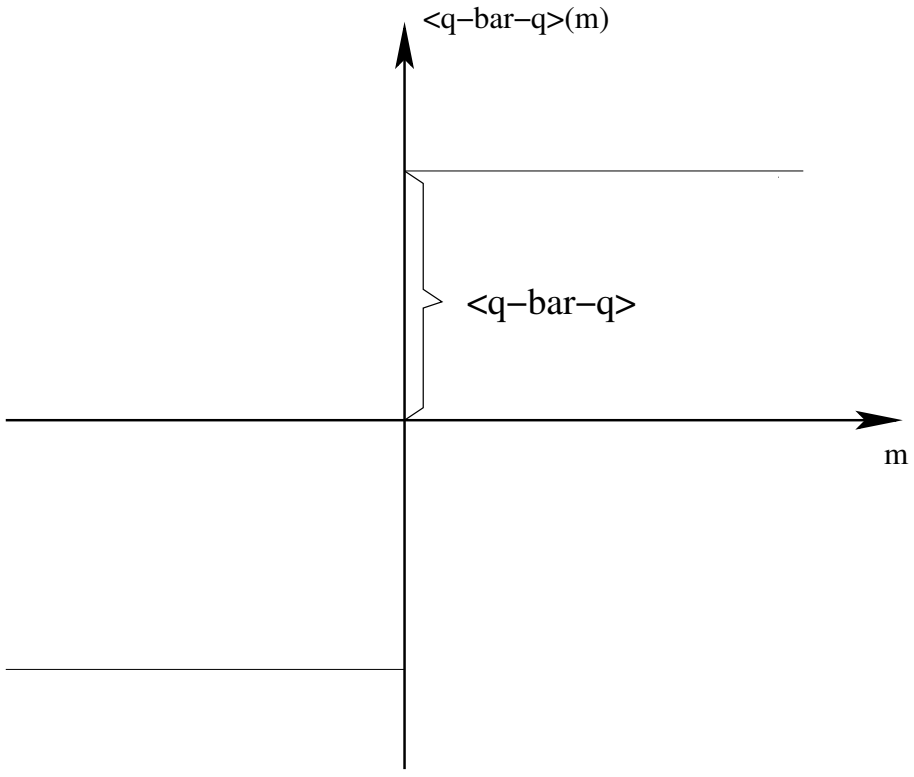
Re(z)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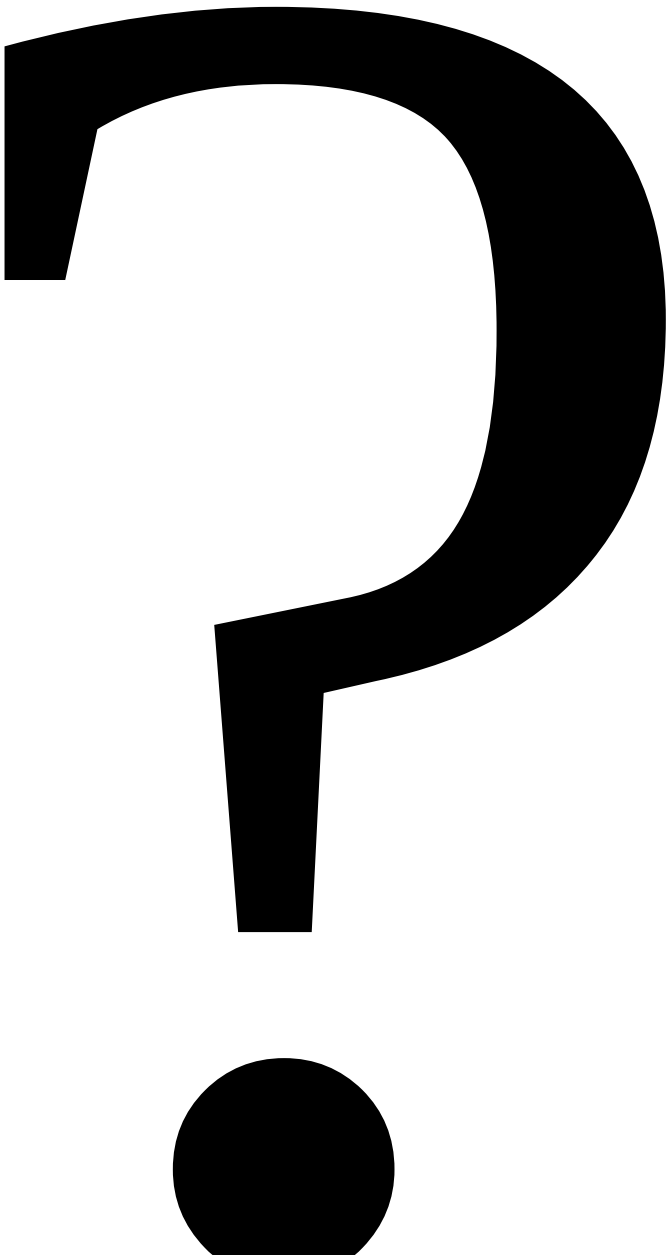

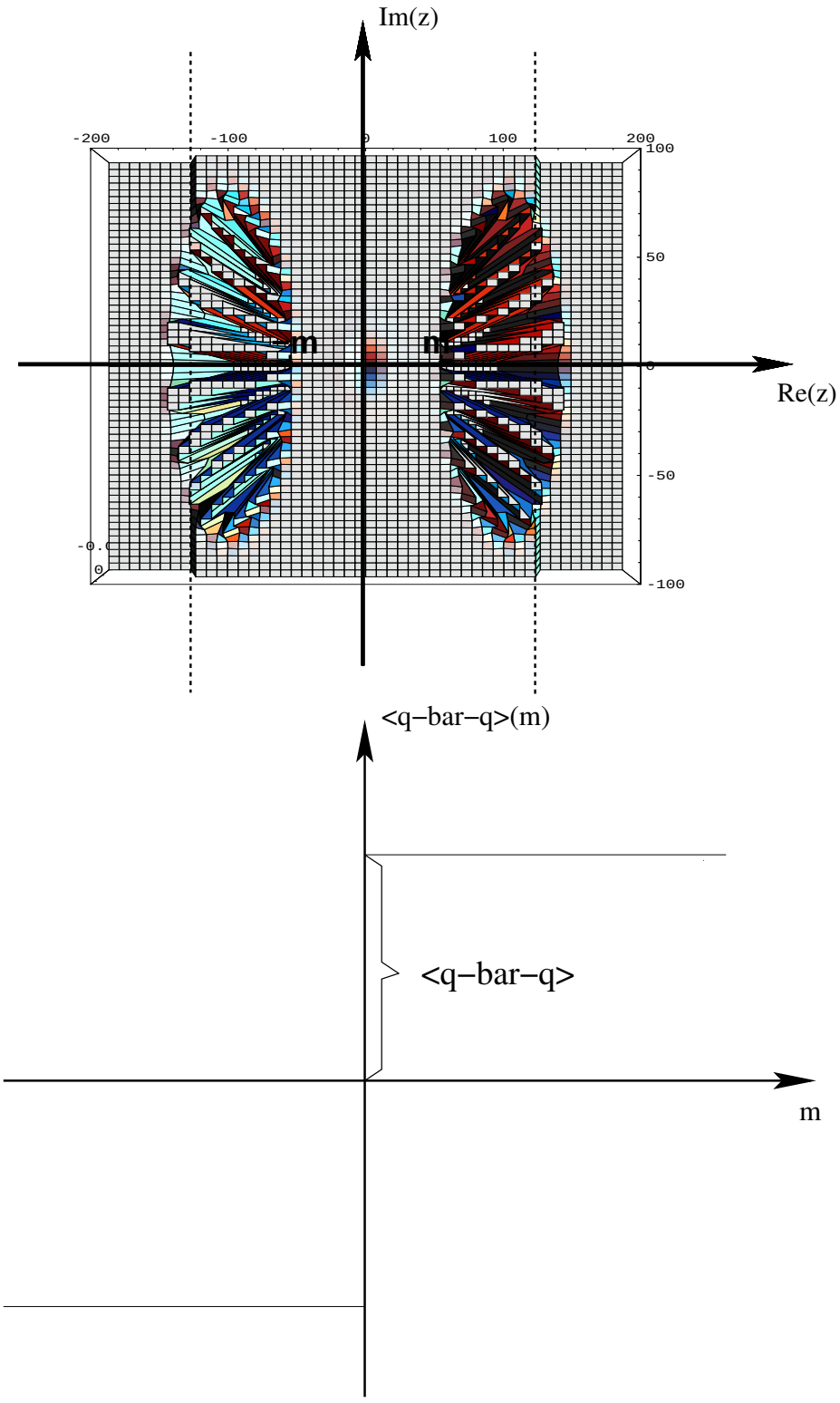

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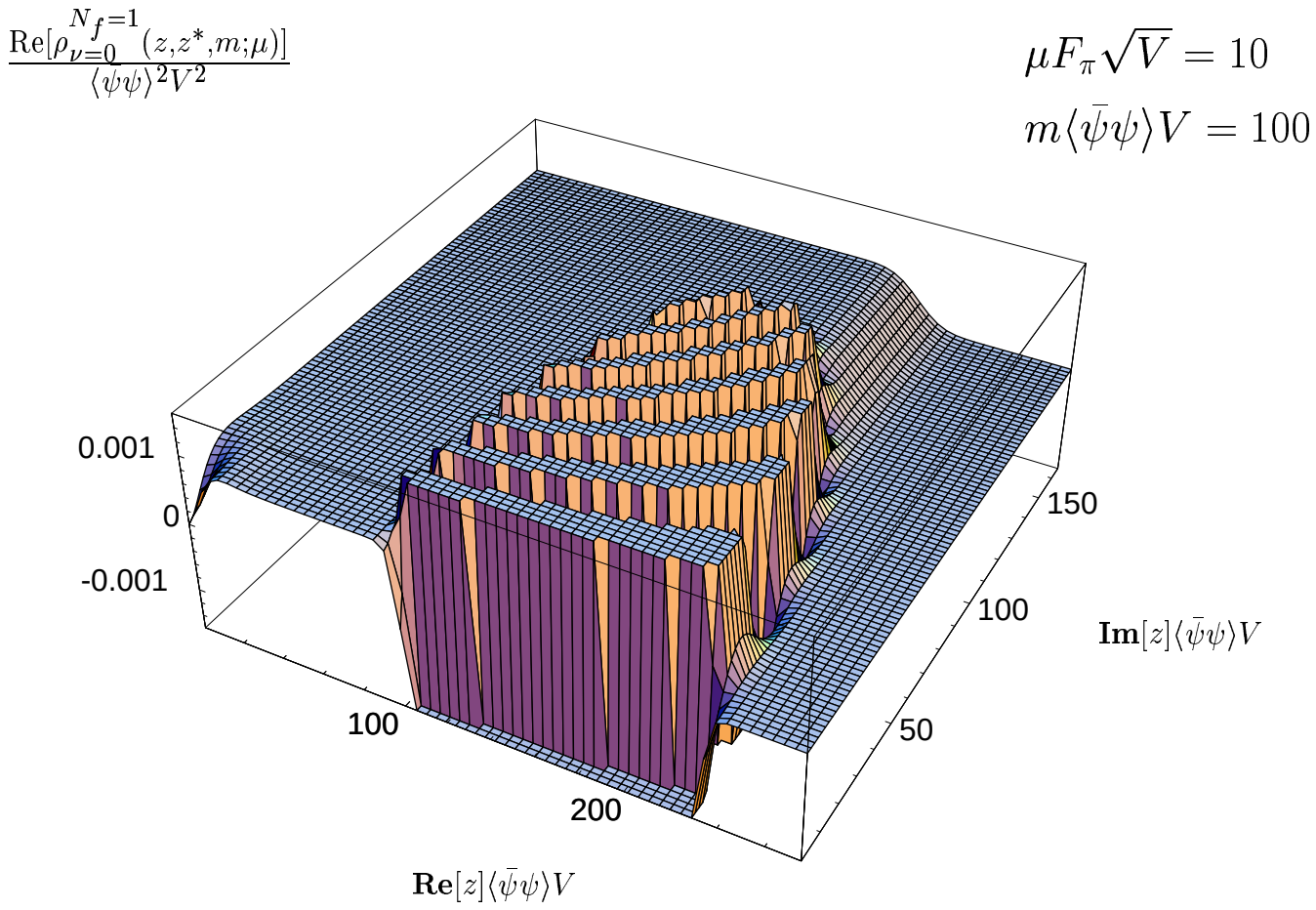
Akemann Osborn Splittorff Verbaarschot NPB 712 (2005) 287
Osborn Splittorff Verbaarschot PRL 94 (2005) 202001

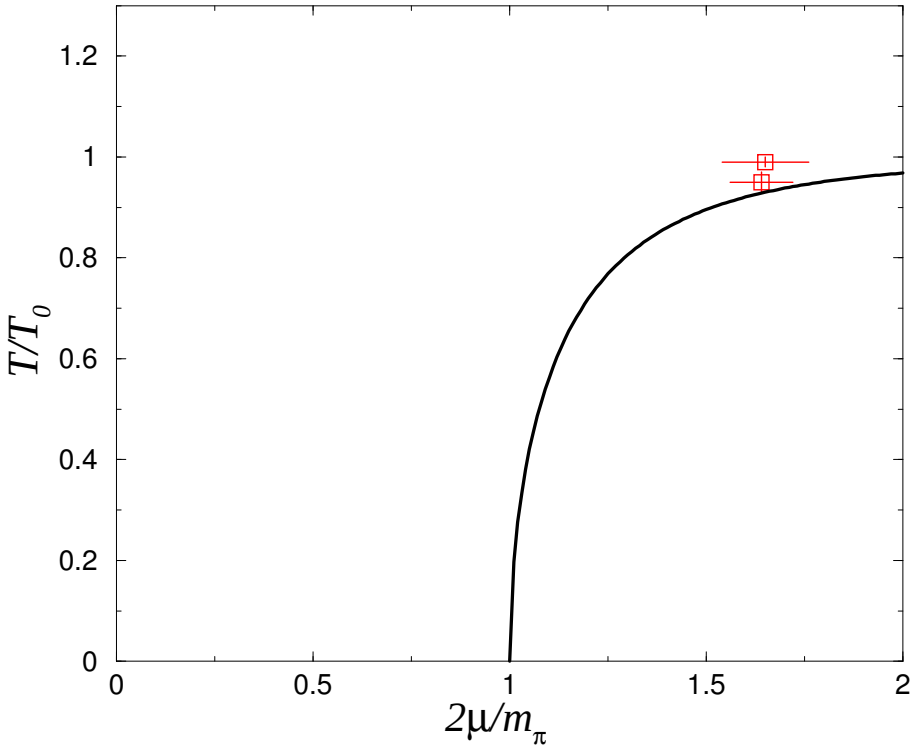
One flavor



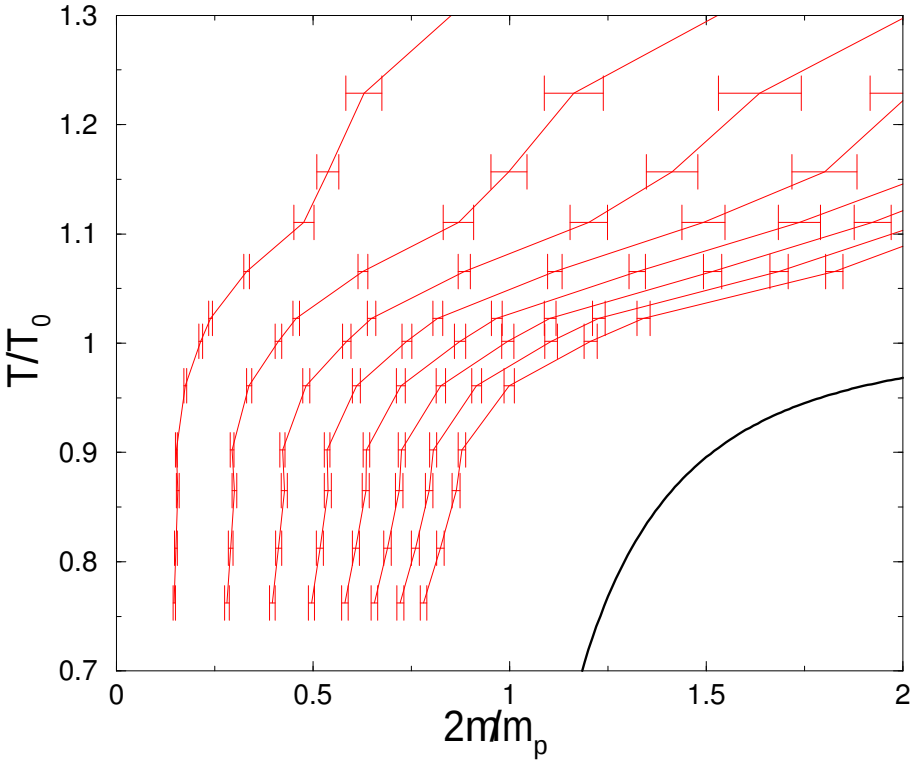
Amplitude: $e^{F(x,y;\mu)V}$; Max value ~ 14000

Period: $\sim 1/V$

Akemann Osborn Splittorff Verbaarschot NPB 712 (2005) 287



Splittorff hep-lat/0505001



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